

# 略号一覽

<b>ADA</b>	adenosine deaminase	<b>FVC</b>	forced vital capacity
<b>AIDS</b>	acquired immunodeficiency syndrome	<b>HIV</b>	human immunodeficiency virus
<b>ALA</b>	American Lung Association	<b>HOT</b>	home oxygen therapy
<b>AM</b>	atypical mycobacteriosis	<b>IGRA</b>	interferon-gamma release assay
<b>ARDS</b>	acute respiratory distress syndrome	<b>IL</b>	interleukin
<b>ARI</b>	annual risk of infection	<b>INH</b>	isonicotinic acid hydrazide / isoniazid
<b>ARTI</b>	annual risk of infection	<b>IPPB</b>	intermittent positive pressure breathing
<b>BAE</b>	bronchial artery embolization	<b>IRS</b>	immune reconstitution syndrome
<b>BAG</b>	bronchial arteriography	<b>ISTC</b>	International Standards of Tuberculosis Care
<b>BAL</b>	bronchoalveolar lavage	<b>IUATLD</b>	International Union Against Tuberculosis and Lung Diseases
<b>BCG</b>	Bacille de Calmette-Guérin	<b>JATA</b>	Japan Anti-Tuberculosis Association
<b>BE</b>	breathing exercise	<b>JICA</b>	Japan International Cooperation Agency
<b>BG</b>	bronchography	<b>KM</b>	kanamycin
<b>BGA</b>	blood gas analysis	<b>LPT</b>	lung physical therapy
<b>CMI</b>	cell-mediated immunity	<b>MAC</b>	<i>Mycobacterium avium</i> complex
<b>COPD</b>	chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	<b>MDP</b>	muramyl dipeptide
<b>CPFX</b>	ciprofloxacin	<b>MDR</b>	multi-drug resistance
<b>CPM</b>	capreomycin	<b>MDRTB</b>	multi-drug resistant tuberculosis
<b>CR</b>	computed radiography	<b>MGIT</b>	<i>Mycobacterium</i> growth indicator tube
<b>CS</b>	cycloserine	<b>MHC</b>	major histocompatibility complex
<b>CT</b>	computed tomography	<b>MIC</b>	minimal inhibitory concentration
<b>DHSM</b>	dihydrostreptomycin	<b>MMR</b>	mass miniature radiophotography
<b>DNCB</b>	Dinitrochlorobenzene	<b>MRI</b>	magnetic resonance imaging
<b>DOTS</b>	Directly Observed Treatment, Short-course	<b>NAP</b>	<i>p</i> -nitro- $\alpha$ -acetylamino- $\beta$ -hydroxypropiophenone
<b>DTH</b>	delayed-type hypersensitivity	<b>NPPV</b>	noninvasive positive pressure ventilation
<b>EB</b>	ethambutol	<b>NTA</b>	National Tuberculosis Association
<b>ELISA</b>	enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay	<b>NTM</b>	nontuberculous mycobacteriosis
<b>ESR</b>	erythrocyte sedimentation rate	<b>OFLX</b>	ofloxacin
<b>EVM</b>	enviomycin		
<b>FDA</b>	Fluorescein diacetate		
<b>FEV<sub>1</sub></b>	forced expiratory volume in one second		
<b>FEV<sub>1</sub>%</b>	one second forced expiratory volume rate		

<b>OT</b>	occupational therapy occupational therapist	<b>RFP</b>	rifampicin
<b>PaCO<sub>2</sub></b>	arterial carbon dioxide partial pressure	<b>RHF</b>	right-sided heart failure
<b>PaO<sub>2</sub></b>	arterial oxygen partial pressure	<b>RP</b>	radiophotography
<b>PAS</b>	para-amino-salicylic acid	<b>RR</b>	relative risk
<b>PCR</b>	polymerase chain reaction	<b>SaO<sub>2</sub></b>	arterial oxygen saturation
<b>PD</b>	postural drainage	<b>SCC</b>	short course chemotherapy
<b>PEEP</b>	positive end-expiratory pressure ventilation	<b>SM</b>	streptomycin
<b>pH</b>	hydrogen exponent	<b>Tb<sub>1</sub></b>	thioacetazone
<b>PPD</b>	purified protein derivative	<b>TBGL</b>	Tuberculous Glycolipids
<b>PPM</b>	private public mix	<b>TBLB</b>	transbronchial lung biopsy
<b>PPP</b>	public private partnership	<b>Tc</b>	cytotoxic T cells
<b>PPT</b>	pulmonary physical therapy	<b>TH</b>	ethionamide
<b>PT</b>	physical therapy / physical therapist	<b>Th</b>	helper T cells
<b>PZA</b>	pyrazinamide	<b>VATS</b>	video-assisted thoracoscopic surgery
<b>QFT</b>	QuantiFERON-TB	<b>VC</b>	vital capacity
<b>RFLP</b>	restriction fragment length polymorphism	<b>VM</b>	viomycin
		<b>VO<sub>2</sub></b>	oxygen uptake
		<b>WHO</b>	World Health Organization
		<b>XDR</b>	extensively drug-resistant